**Abbreviations**

* AB = *Anchor Bible Series*. Edited by David Noel Freedman. Yale University Press, 1964~.
* *ABD* = *Anchor Bible Dictionary*. Edited by David Noel Freedman. 6 vols. New York: Doubleday, 1992.
* ACCS = Ancient Christian Commentary on Scripture. Edited by Thomas C. Oden. 29 vol. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press, 1998.
* ANE = ancient Near East.
* *ANEP* = *The Ancient Near East: An Anthology of Texts and Pictures*. Edited by James B. Pritchard. Princeton University Press, 1969.
* *ANET* = Pritchard, James B., ed. *Ancient Near Eastern Texts Relating to the Old Testament*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1969.
* ANF = ante-Nicene fathers.
* AYBC = *Anchor Yale Bible Commentary*. 90 vols. Yale University Press, 1974 ~. Formerly, *Anchor Bible Commentary* [AB].
* *AYBD*. *Anchor Yale Bible Dictionary*. 6 vols. David Noel Freedman, ed. Yale University Press, 1992.
* BCOT = *Baker Commentary on the Old Testament*. Grand Rapids: Baker Academic.
* BDAG = Danker, Frederick W., Walter Bauer, William F. Arndt, and F. Wilbur Gingrich. *Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature*. 3rd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2000.
* BDB = Brown, F. S. Driver, and C. Briggs. *The Brown-Driver-Briggs Hebrew* and *English Lexicon*.
* BECNT = *Baker Exegetical Commentary on the New Testament*. 18 vols. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1992~.
* BHS = *Biblia Hebraica Stuttgartensia* (Hebrew Bible, Stuttgart) edited by K. Elliger and W. Rudolf (see bibliography, Elliger).
* BNTC = *Black’s New Testament Commentary.* Edited by Hooker, Morna D*.* Peabody, MA: Hendrickson, 1993.
* BRILL = *The Brill Dictionary of Ancient Greek*. Franco Montanari, Chad M. Schroeder, Madeleine Goh, eds. Boston: Brill, 2015).
* BST = *The Bible Speaks Today*. Edited by J. A. Motyer and John Stott. 55 vols. Downers Grove, IL: IVP Academic, 1968~.
* CBC = *Cornerstone Biblical Commentary*. Philip W. Comfort, ed. 20 vols. Carol Stream, IL: Tyndale, 2016.
* CC = Continental Commentary. Minneapolis, MN: Fortress Press.
* CGTC = *Cambridge Greek Testament Commentaries*. C. E. B. Cranfield, ed. Cambridge University Press.
* CJB = *Complete Jewish Bible*. Translated by David H. Stern.
* ConcC = *Concordia Commentary*. Curtis P. Giese, ed. 28 vols. St. Louis, MO: Concordia Publishing House.
* *EDNT* = *The Exegetical Dictionary of the New Testament*. Horst Balz and Gerhard Schneider, eds. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1990.
* *EGGNT* = *Exegetical Guide to the Greek New Testament*. Andreas J. Kostenberger and Robert W. Yarbrough, eds. Nashville: B&H Publishers.
* Englishman’s Greek Concordance = Wigram, George V. *The Englishman’s Greek Concordance….*
* Englishman’s Hebrew Concordance = Wigram, George V. *The Englishman’s Hebrew Concordance….*
* GWN = Abbreviation for the translation, *God’s Word*; published by God’s Word to the Nations Society, 1995.
* *HALOT* = *Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicon of the Old Testament*. Ludwig Koehler, and Walter Baumgartner, eds. Leiden, Netherlands: Brill Publishers, 2001.
* Holladay = Holladay, William Lee. *Concise Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicon of the Old Testament*. Leiden, Netherlands: Brill Publishers, 2000.
* Holman Bible Dictionary = Butler, Trent C. *Holman Bible Dictionary….*
* IBHS = Waltke, Bruce K., and Michael Patrick O’Connor. *An Introduction to Biblical Hebrew Syntax*.
* ICC = *International Critical Commentary* series. 61 vols. Edited by J. Emerton, C. Cranfield, and G. Stanton. Edinburgh: T&T Clark, 1910 –.
* Interpreter’s Dictionary of the Bible = Buttrick, George Arthur. *The Interpreter’s Dictionary of the Bible*….
* *ISBE* = Bromiley, Geoffrey W., ed. *International Standard Bible Encyclopedia*. Grand Rapids: Eerdman’s, 1982.
* JPSBC = *Jewish Publication Society Bible Commentary*. University of Nebraska Press, 1989-2017.
* Keil and Delitzsch = Keil, C.F., and F. Delitzsch. Commentary on the Old Testament in Ten Volumes. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, reprinted 1976.
* Liddell and Scott = Liddell, Henry, and Robert Scott. *A Greek-English Lexicon.* NY: Oxford University Press, 1992.
* Louw and Nida = Louw, Johannes P., and Eugene A. Nida. *Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament Based on Semantic Domains*. New York: United Bible Societies, 1989.
* MGI = Magiera, Janet M. *Aramaic Peshitta New Testament Translation*. San Diego, CA: Light of the World Ministry, 2006.
* NA27 = *Nestle-Aland* *Greek New Testament*, 27th edition.
* NAC = *The New American Commentary*. 42 vols. Edited by David S. Dockery, E. Ray Clendenen, and Kenneth A. Mathews. Nashville: B&H Publishing, 2003.
* NIBCNT = *New International Biblical Commentary on the New Testament*. Peabody, MA: Hendrickson, 1989. (Replaced by *Understanding the Bible Commentary* series. Baker, 2011.)
* NIBCOT = *New International Biblical Commentary on the Old Testament*. Peabody, MA: Hendrickson, 1989. (Replaced by *Understanding the Bible Commentary* series. Baker, 2011.)
* NICNT = *New International Commentary on the New Testament.* Grand Rapids: Eerdmans.
* NICOT = *New International Commentary on the Old Testament*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans.
* *NIDOTTE*/*NIDNTTE* = *New International Dictionary of Theology and Exegesis: Old and New Testament*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1997-2014.
* NIGTC = *New International Greek Testament Commentary*. Edited by Todd D. Still, and Mark Goodacre. William B. Eerdmans.
* NTL = *New Testament Library*. C. Clifton Black, John T. Carroll, and M. Eugene Boring, eds. Westminster John Knox Press.
* OTL = *Old Testament Library*. Carol A. Newsom, David L. Peterson, and William P. Brown, eds. Westminster John Knox Press.
* PNTC = *Pillar New Testament Commentary.* 15 vol. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1990~
* SP = Sacra Pagina. Collegeville, MN: Liturgical Press.
* *TDNT* = *Theological Dictionary of the New Testament.* 10 vols. Edited by Gerhard Kittel and Gerhard Friedrich. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1964-2006.
* *TDOT* = *Theological Dictionary of the Old Testament.* Edited by G. Johannes Botterweck, Helmer Ringgren, and Heinz-Josef Fabry. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1974-c2018.
* *TLNT* = *Theological Lexicon of the New Testament*. Ceslas Spicq. Translated and edited by James D. Ernest. 3 vols. Peabody, MA: Hendrickson, 1994.
* TNTC = *Tyndale New Testament Commentaries*. 20 vols. Westmont, IL: InterVarsity Press.
* TOTC = *Tyndale Old Testament Commentaries*. 27 vols. Westmont, IL: InterVarsity Press.
* *TWOT* = *Theological Wordbook of the Old Testament*. Chicago: Moody Press,1980.
* WBC = *Word Biblical Commentary*. 61 vols. Grand Rapids: Zondervan.
* Wescott and Hort = Wescott, B. F., and F. A. Hort. *Introduction to the New Testament in the Original Greek*. Peabody, MA: Hendrickson Publishers. Reprinted from the 1882 edition.
* WTT = *Westminster Leningrad Codex*. Online digital version of the Leningrad Codex. (see bibliography, Elliger).
* ZECNT = *Zondervan Exegetical Commentary on the New Testament*. Clinton E. Arnold, ed. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2014.
* ZECOT = *Zondervan Exegetical Commentary on the Old Testament*. Daniel I. Block, ed. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2015.
* ZIBBCNT = *Zondervan Illustrated Bible Backgrounds Commentary on the New Testament*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2002.
* *ZPEB* = *The Zondervan Pictorial Encyclopedia of the Bible.* Tenney, Merrill C., ed.